

# Supportive Tools for Climate Change Adaptation Policies in Korea



Korea Adaptation Center for Climate Change (KACCC)

Korea Environment Institute (KEI)



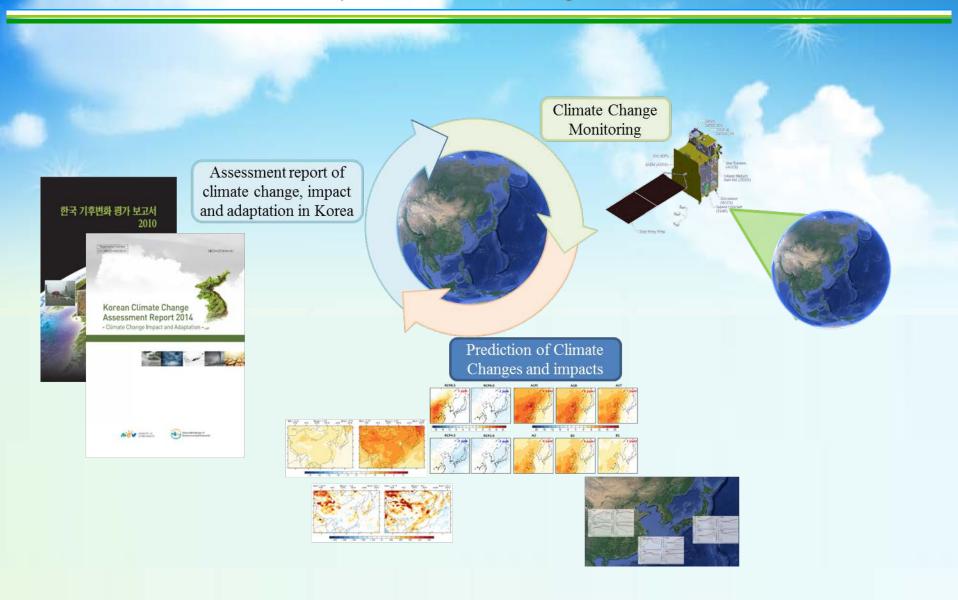


#### I. Introduction

- Need for Scientific Research
- To overcome uncertainty about climate change in future
- To support decision making regarding climate change in consideration of planning scale and timeline
- → Korean government enacts "Framework Act on Low Carbon, Green Growth" to support scientific based climate change research for adaptation policies
  - Korea Adaptation Center for Climate Change (Support)
  - Climate information management system
  - Development of tools for impact
  - Vulnerability assessment



### II. Scientific Activities to Respond Climate Change in S. Korea



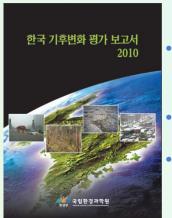
#### II. Scientific Activities to Respond Climate Change in S. Korea

### 1. Assessment of Climate Changes and Impacts

The progress of Korean Climate Change Assessment Report



#### ☐ Korean Climate Change Assessment Report 2010☐



#### Contents

- Part 1 : Observation and prediction of climate change (6 chap.)
- Part 2 : Impacts, adaptation and vulnerability(8 chap.)
- Cited literature
  - Part 1 : 1,003 Part 2 : 732
- Participated author
- Part 1 : lead 12, contribute 27, review 7
- Part 2 : lead 7, contribute 25, review 34

#### ☐ Korean Climate Change Assessment Report 2020☐



#### Contents

- Part 1 : The physical science basis (10 chap.)
- Part 2 : Climate change impact and adaptation (10 chap.)

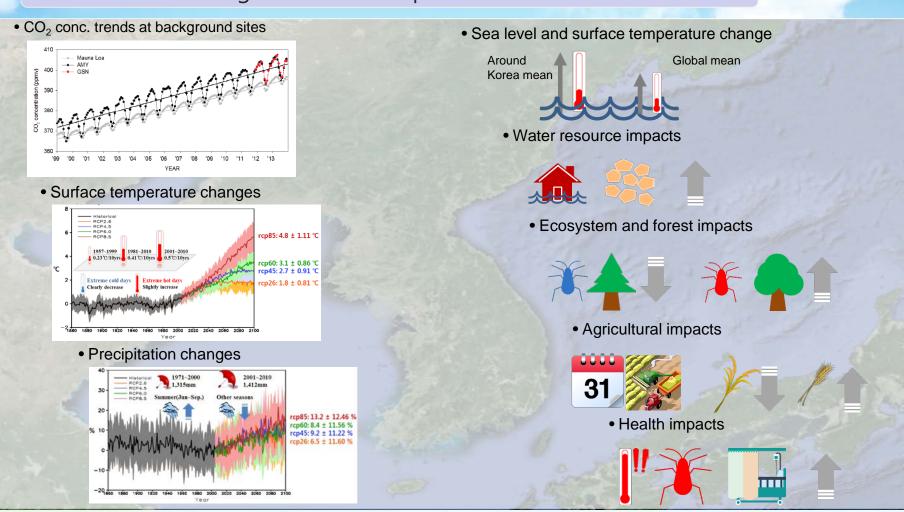
#### Cited literature

- Part 1 : approx. 1,000 Part 2 : approx. 1,500
- · Participated author
- Part 1 : lead 13, contribute 42, review 22
- Part 2: lead 10, contribute 29, review 39

#### II. Scientific Activities to Respond Climate Change in S. Korea

## 1. Assessment of Climate Changes and Impacts

Korean Climate Change Assessment Report-Main Results





#### 1. Introduction

To help public and private sectors to establish adaptation plan

- Web based vulnerability assessment tool "Vulnerability Assessment tool to Build Climate Change Adaptation Plan" (VESTAP)
- Development of "Climate Change Risk Assessment Tool" (CCRAT)
- Guideline and case studies for local government
- Guidebook to develop adaptation project in extreme weather
- Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE\*)
  - \*The R&D project for MOTIVE system will be completed in 2020.

## 2. Vulnerability Assessment tool to Build Climate Change Adaption Plan (VESTAP)

To help municipal governments to assess vulnerability

To provide useful information which can be used as spatial-temporal geographic

information

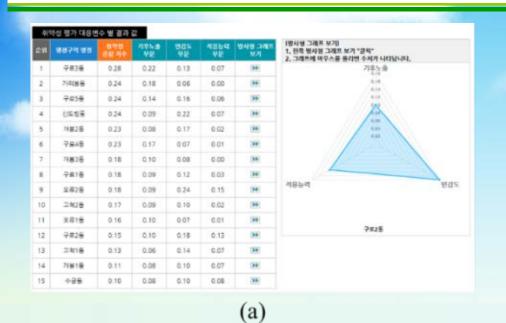
 Consist of data on exposure, sensitivity, adaptation capacity and assessment system

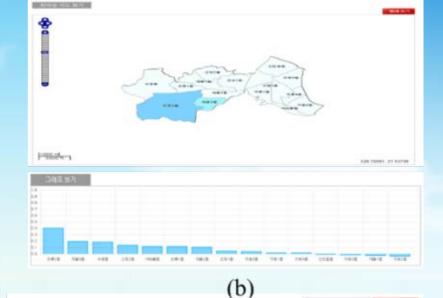
 2,725 vulnerability indexes classified by health, disaster, agriculture, forest, ocean, water management, ecosystem, observation/projection











⊢등경시 로양성식에 대한 (감)	क्षण्य ,		기후노출 계수 × 0,201 · [기후도	1 255 6	44 = 2.3	7) - (利益台灣 河中 × 0,74)		
산술에 사용된 기소자로								
1 선회도 구분 🔼 출연용 발제되어터 👢			🔝 시간구 자료로부터 가장한 데이터 🔃 시도 지료로			부타 가공한 타이터 🔃 복합/기타 다이터		
기후노출 부문 3개 지표, 기후변화 (	한도 부분 -	3개기표	작용능력 부문 6개 지표 사용			110000000000000000000000000000000000000		
河京公会 华臣			개호병에 되었도 부분			작중능력 부문		
가스자로 이름	初期至	সপ্তম	기송자로 이름	相相先	가중치	기소자로 이름	侵戰策	가중치
연간 장수왕 (mm)	A	0.26	压利键 哲司 (ha)		0.30	저용 자립로 (%)		0.24
수 (표) 수 (표)	A	0.24	는 문학 (ha)		0.20	1인당 지역 내 총생산 (GRCP) (역단 됨/인)		0.10
발장수량이 85mm 이상인 날의 혹 수(회)	A	0.50	지역 왕준 경사도 (표)	A	0.50	돌경지 변혁당 동기계 보유 약수 (대(fix)		0.28
						등경치 변화당 동업인구 수 (명/14)	A	0.10
		П				정보 수립병적 (PC등업활용 등가수/ 출 등가수) (가구)		0.12
		П				경치면적당 정비사업 관계직임 (영/ 원m²)		0.10

				7)李生會 单臣	▼ ■ 백별다운보트
변호	행성구역 영성	1일 원택 경수명 (mm)	달강수설대 80mm 이상인 남의 횟수 (회)	일 최고기온이 33는이십인 남의 뜻수 (제)	일 회재기온이 25%이상인 날의 뜻수 (회)
1.	가족봉통	24.57	0	0	2.6
2	거봉1중	24.7	0	0	1.
3	71828	24.69	0	0	1
4	71838	24.78	0	0	1.1
5	卫星1番	24.49	0	0	1.1
6	2426	24.67	0	0	1.1
7	구르1등	24.39	0	0	1.7
8	구르2등	24.33	0	0	1.9
9	7#3 <del>5</del>	24.7	0	0	2.9
10	구호4동	24.59	0	0	2.5
11	子並5倍	24.33	0	0	25
12	485	24.7	0	0	0.9
13	신도함동	24.07	0	0	2.2
14	2.81倍	24.81	0	0	1.1
15	오류2등	24.68	0	0	1.1

## 3. Climate Change Risk Assessment Tool (CCRAT)

- To evaluate how ready a business is to climate change risks
- To check businesses' potential climate change risks (measures in terms of money)
- Can be used in the corporate sustainability management report as a Global Report Initiative 4 guideline





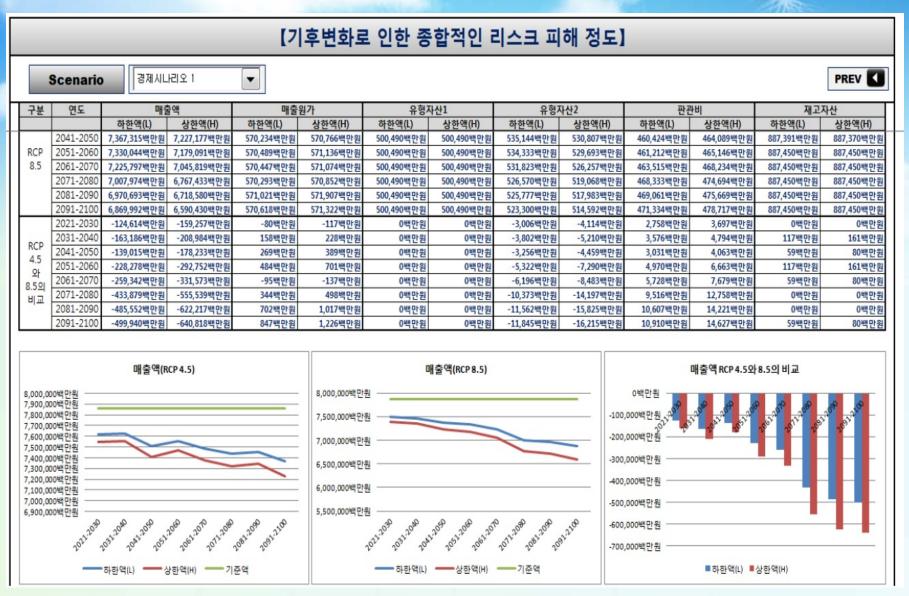
CCRAT ver 2.0 사용자 매뉴얼1) Climate Change RISK Assessment TOOL ver. 2.0 ₩ 환경부 국가기후변화적용생



2014년

국가기후변화적응센터

#### [기업재무현황 및 변화추세] [기업재무현활] [ 경제시나리오 변화 추세 ] 기업재무현황은 일반적으로 재무제표를 토대로 확인할 수 있습니다. 경제시나라오는 과거 경제성장룡들 기반으로 "경제탄력성계수"를 산정하였으며, 산정된 계수를 토대로 현재금액의 성장주세를 시나라의 4개로 구성하였습니다. CCRAT ver 2.0에서는 재무제표가 각 기업의 회계작성기준에 따라 서로 상이하며, 이 시나리오는 현재 - 2100년까지 연장되어 있으며, 각 시나리오별 성장주세는 를 통한하는데 한계가 있으므로, 재무제표상의 특정 항육만을 기준으로 기후변화 리 아래의 그래프를 통해 확인할 수 있습니다. 스크를 평가를 실시하고 있습니다. 경제시나리오 변화 추세 DB 기업함여자는 각 기업의 재무제표를 토대로 재무상태표 및 손익계산서 상에 있는 공 역을 아래의 변찬에 표기하시기 바랍니다. Scenario 1 : 현재 정제상대로 유지 (매년 0% 성장) Scenario 2 : 평균성장 (매년 1% 성장) 유형자산1: 유형자산 중 "전문, 구축분"의 급액 Seenaria 3 : 저성장 (매년 0.5% 설립) 유현자산2 : 유현자산 중 "기계장치 및 기타"의 금액(단, 로지, 개발중인자산은 제외) Scenario # : 고성장 (매년 2% 성정) 재고자산 : 원재료, 재공품, 제품 등을 모두 포함한 재고자산 금액 매출액 : 상품, 제품을 모두 포함한 당해연도 매출액 Scenario 1 Scenario 2 Scenario 3 Scenario 4 매출원가 : 기조, 기말을 모두 포함한 당해연도 매출원가 판매비 및 관리비 : 판매 및 관리활동에서 발생하는 모든 영업비용 금액 [기후변화 적용 리스크평가 : Risk Assessment] 유형자산1 기후변화 리스크랭가 도구의 과정은 다음과 같습니다. 재무 RISK Assessment Process 유행자산2 상태표 1. "Location"에서 해당 시도, 시군구의 정보를 클릭을 통하여 선정합니다. 재고자산 리스크렛가는 RCP 4.5와 8.5의 DB를 수록하고 있으며, Location의 설정에 사군구 으로구 Location 시도 사용특별시 따라 해당 DB의 값이 분석에 적용됩니다. 매충액 2. "Risk Search"를 통해 기업의 활동에 있어 작면할 수 있는 기후변화 리스크를 리스크 탐색을 통하여 직면함 수 있는 리스크를 선택 Risk Search 손익 선택해야 합니다(중요하다고 생각되는 리스크를 위주로 선택함) 매출원가 계산서 3. 해당된 리스크가 기업의 활동을 구성하고 있는 각 부분에서 어떠한 피해를 줄 수 있는 판매비 및 관리비 Run Analysis 프로그램을 연중시켜 리스크 분석을 싫시 리스크카드와 해당 기업의 여건을 고려하여 "리스크에 다른 교해분류"를 선택합니다. 비고 : 하당 금액은 한국채택국제회계기준(IFRS)를 준용합 4. 선택한 리스크에 대해 업무발생 체크리스트를 참조하여 "빨생가능성"을 기업합니다. PREV 🚺 D NEXT 5. "Run Analysis"를 클릭하여 기록한 데이터에 대한 분석을 실시합니다. (분석하는 동안 다소 시간이 소요될 수 있으므로, 참고하시기 바랍니다.) 리스크로드 리스크내용 리스크에 따른 피해분류 리스크 평가결과 CCRAT input screen



### 4. Guideline and case studies for local government

 To provide guideline supporting effective climate change adaption plan for local government

Consists of procedures and methodologies for adaptation plan on local

government

- Distributed at local governments to support local government's adaption plan
- Used for official training program guideline



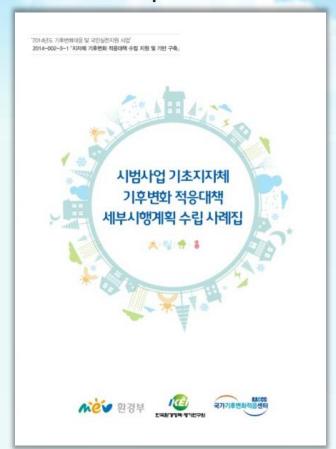




## 5. Case studies of local government CC adaption plan

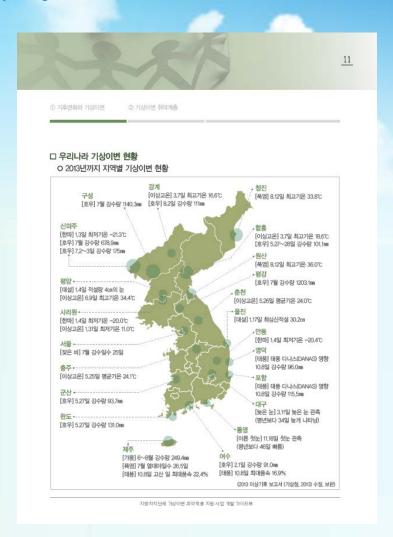
- Includes 35 municipalities adaptation plan
- Foster awareness and enhance capacity for other municipalities
- Distributed at 193 local governments to support municipalities plan
- Used for official training program guideline





## 6. Guidebook to develop adaptation project in extreme weather

- Includes feasible actions to support the vulnerable group to extreme weather
- To improve the effectiveness of the plans through different adaptation projects
- Explain the group vulnerable to extreme weather
- Introduce a quantitative analysis method which is practical in formulating detailed action plans
- Introduce local governments actions for vulnerable group to extreme weather, using quantitative analysis

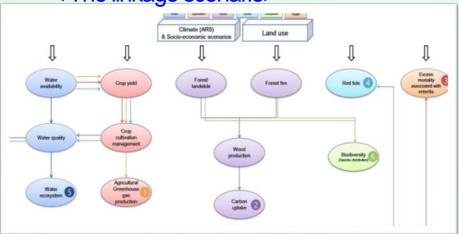


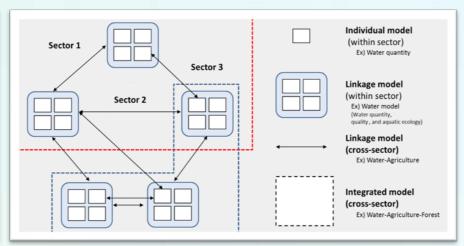
## 7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)

- The integrated evaluation model reflecting Korean circumstance to be utilized for designing 'science-based adaptation strategies'
- The cross-sectoral integrated evaluation model

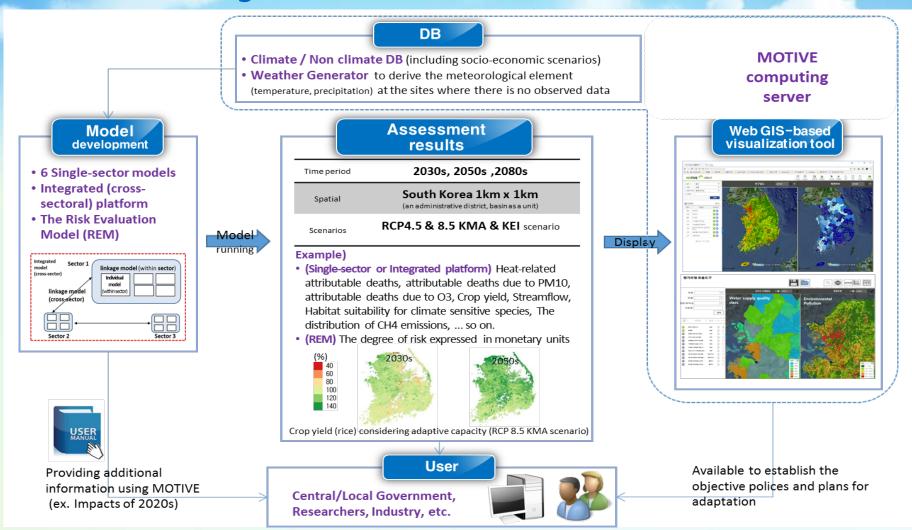
  ✓ Sectors: Health, Water management, Agriculture, Forest, Eco-System, and Ocean/Fishery
- The integrated assessment-based model & platform for assessing main policy issues related to climate change
- The methodologies for outlining risk-centric adaptation policy and maximizing its application

< The linkage scenario>

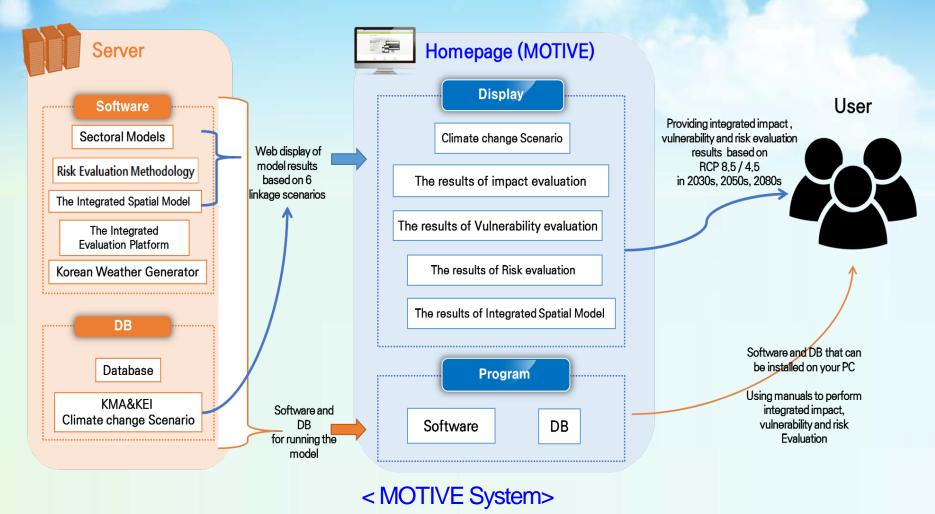




7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)



7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)



## 7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)

## Single-sector models and cross-sectoral models

to clearly identify
the interconnected impact

and vulnerability of climate change into each sector

## The Integrated Assessment Platform (IAP) and The Integrated Spatial Model (ISM)

to undertake rapid simulations of integrated impacts and to discover adaptation strategies for minimizing the climate change impacts

#### The Risk Evaluation Methodology (REM)

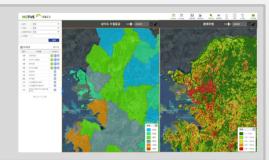
ties that bind adaptation policies and applied simulations

Ex) The risk of property damage in Busan



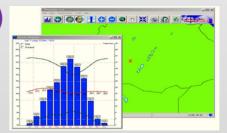
#### **Display tool**

Web GIS-based visualization tool of MOTIVE

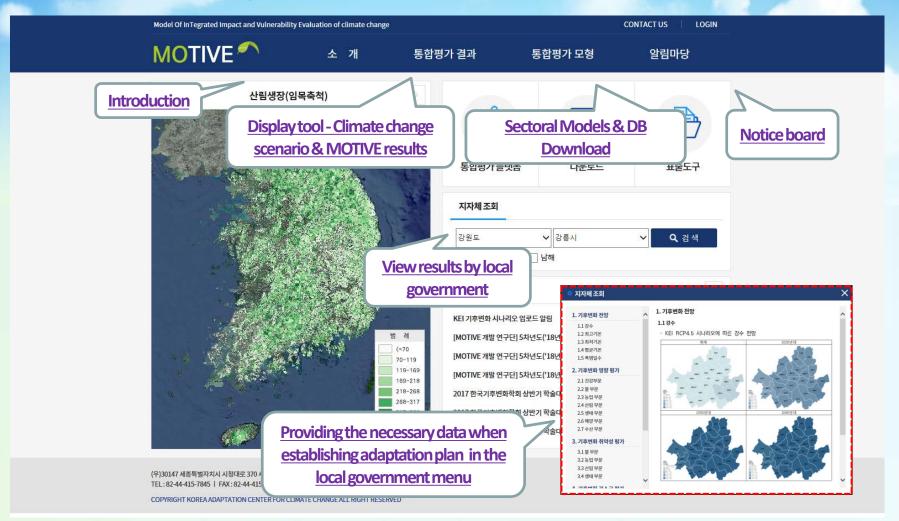


## Climate (including KEI climate change scenario) /Non-climate DB system for driving MOTIVE and Korean Weather Generator

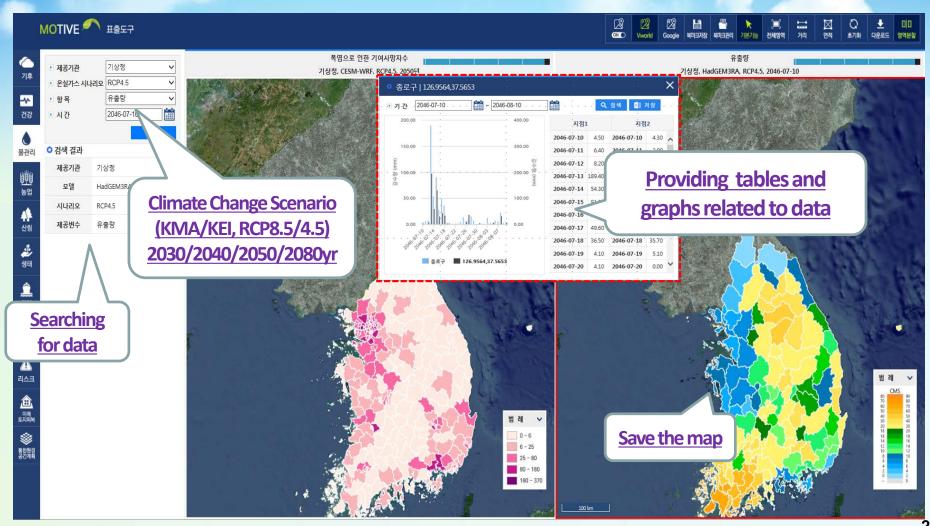
to derive the meteorological element (temperature, precipitation) at the sites where there is no observed data



7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)



7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)

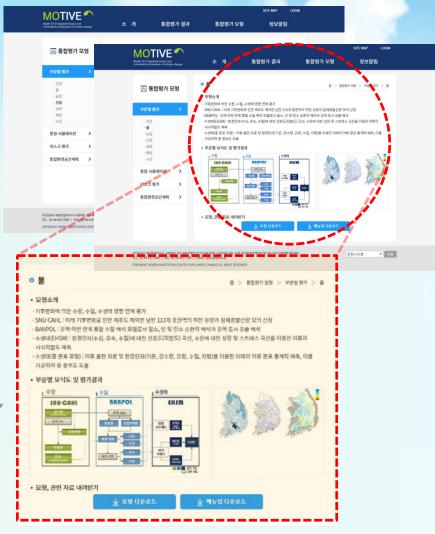


25

7. Model Of inTegrated Impact and Vulnerability Evaluation of climate change (MOTIVE)



- √ The introduction of sectoral models
- √ Workflow for sectoral evaluation
- ✓ Download sectoral models and related materials



#### IV. Conclusion

Based on scientific research and adaptation tools, Korean government is establishing national and regional unit adaptation policy

#### National Level

- 1st national climate change adaptation plan(2011-2015) based on the "Framework Act on Low Carbon, Green Growth"
- 2<sup>nd</sup> national climate change adaptation plan was formatted by the end of 2015, and was implemented from 2016.

Sectors	Sub-sectors		
	Health		
	Disaster		
	Agriculture		
Sectoral adaption measure	Forest		
_	Marine/Fishery		
	Water		
	Ecosystem		
	Climate change observation and prediction		
Adaptation-base measure	Adaptation industry/Energy		
	Education, PR and international cooperation		

#### IV. Conclusion

#### Local Level

- From 2012 to 2013, selected 35 local governments were required to formulate detailed implementation plans on climate change adaptation, and expected to extend 193 local governments by the end of 2015.

#### **Table of contents**

- 1. Main Outline of Scheme
- 2. Analysis on Status of Climate Change
- 3. Climate Change Outlook and Analysis
- 4. Climate Change Adaptation Policies and Policy Direction
- 5. Detailed Climate Change Plan by Sectors
- Health
- Disaster
- Agriculture
- Forest
- Ecosystem
- Water Management
- Coast/Fishery
- Adaptation bases (Public Relations, Education, and International Cooperation/Adaptation Industry, Energy/Climate Change Monitoring and Prediction)

